MANAGEMENT INTEGRATION
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• 1989: Theme of a special Symposium
  (ISINM - BOSTON)

• 2000: Did we fail? ...
WHAT HAPPENED?

1990
Terminal interfaces

The solution: OSI, TMN or SNMP

1995
SNMP survived: management integration should be simple ...

That’s not what we want!

2000
New solutions: SNMP, COPS, WEBM, CORBA, etc…

Terminal interfaces
Terminal interfaces

That's not what we want! +7.5 years +2.5 years Several solutions +5 years

1 solution emerges
WHY?

• Large vendors want to protect their market

  • There is no incompatibility in primary functions anymore

  • Therefore management should become incompatible